

SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. SUBSTANCE AND SOURCE IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier

SRM Number: 2144
SRM Name: *m*-Chlorobenzoic Acid
Other Means of Identification: Not applicable.

Recommended Use of This Material and Restrictions of Use

This Standard Reference Material (SRM) is certified as a chemical of known purity. It is intended primarily for use in the calibration and standardization of procedures for the determination of chlorine in organic material. A unit of SRM 2144 consists of one bottle containing 2 g of *m*-chlorobenzoic acid.

Company Information

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 Standard Reference Materials Program
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2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

Physical Hazard: Not classified.
Health Hazard: Not classified.

Label Elements

Symbol
 No symbols/No Pictograms.

Signal Word
 No signal word required.

Hazard Statement(s)
 No applicable hazard statements.

Precautionary Statement(s)
 No applicable hazard statements.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified: Not applicable.

Ingredients(s) with Unknown Acute Toxicity: Not applicable

3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS

Substance: *m*-Chlorobenzoic acid

Other Designations: Benzoic acid, 3-chloro-; 3-chlorobenzoic acid; metachlorobenzoic acid; C₇H₅ClO₂

Component(s)	CAS Number	EC Number (EINECS)	Nominal Mass Concentration (%)
<i>m</i> -Chlorobenzoic acid	535-80-8	208-618-4	100

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of First Aid Measures

Inhalation: If adverse effects occur, remove to well-ventilated (uncontaminated) area. If not breathing, qualified personnel should give artificial respiration. Seek immediate medical attention.

Skin Contact: Rinse affected skin with water for at least 15 minutes, then wash thoroughly with soap or mild detergent and water. If skin irritation persists, seek medical aid and bring the container or label.

Eye Contact: Immediately flush eyes, including under the eyelids, with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Then get immediate medical attention.

Ingestion: If a large amount is swallowed, get medical attention.

Most Important Symptoms/Effects, Acute and Delayed: May cause mild or mechanical eye, skin, or respiratory tract irritation.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary: If any of the above symptoms are present, seek immediate medical attention.

5. Fire Fighting Measures

Fire and Explosion Hazards: Slight fire hazard. Dust/air mixtures may ignite or explode. See Section 9, "Physical and Chemical Properties" for flammability properties.

Extinguishing Media

Suitable: Regular dry chemical, carbon dioxide, water, or alcohol-resistant foam.
Unsuitable: None listed.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical: Not applicable.

Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Fire-Fighters: Move container from fire area if it can be done without personal risk. Avoid inhalation of material or combustion by-products. Wear full protective clothing and NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA).

NFPA Ratings (0 = Minimal; 1 = Slight; 2 = Moderate; 3 = Serious; 4 = Severe)

Health = 1 Fire = 1 Reactivity = 0

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures: Use suitable protective equipment; see Section 8, "Exposure Controls and Personal Protection". Keep out of waters supplies and sewers.

Methods and Materials for Containment and Clean up: Absorb spilled material with sand or non-combustible material and collect in appropriate container for disposal. Keep out of water supplies and sewers.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Safe Handling Precautions: Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing dust, vapors, mist or gas. See Section 8, "Exposure Controls and Personal Protection".

Storage and Incompatible Materials: Store in a well-ventilated area. Keep separated from incompatible substances (oxidizing materials).

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits: No occupational exposure limits have been established for *m*-chlorobenzoic acid. This material is a crystalline material and adequate inhalation/respiratory protection should be used to minimize exposure. The OSHA exposure limits for Particulates Not Otherwise Regulated are listed below.

OSHA (PEL): 15 mg/m³ (TWA)
5 mg/m³ (TWA)

Engineering Controls: Provide local exhaust or process enclosure ventilation system. Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits.

Personal Protection Measures: In accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.132, subpart I, wear appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) to minimize exposure to this material.

Respiratory Protection: If workplace conditions warrant a respirator, a respiratory protection program that meets OSHA 29CFR 1910.134 must be followed. Refer to NIOSH 42 CFR 84 for applicable certified respirators.

Eye Protection: Splash resistant safety goggles and emergency eyewash are recommended.

Skin and Body Protection: Chemical resistant clothing and gloves are recommended.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Properties	<i>m</i> -Chlorobenzoic Acid
Molar Mass (g/mol)	156.57
Molecular Formula	C ₇ H ₅ ClO ₂
Appearance (physical state, color, etc.)	colorless to white powder, solid.
Odor	odorless
Odor threshold	not available
pH	not available
Evaporation rate	not available
Melting point/freezing point	155 °C to 158 °C (311 °F to 316 °F)
Relative Density (water = 1)	1.496 at 25 °C
Density	not available
Vapor Pressure	2.33 × 10 ⁻³ mm Hg at 25 °C
Vapor Density (air = 1)	not available
Viscosity	not available
Solubilities	soluble in hot water (450 mg/L); soluble in alcohol, methanol, and ether
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	2.68
Thermal Stability Properties	
Autoignition Temperature	not available
Thermal Decomposition	not available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	not available
Explosive Limits, LEL (Volume %)	not available
Explosive Limits, UEL (Volume %)	not available
Flash Point (Closed Cup)	not available
Flammability (solid, gas)	not available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: This material is stable at normal temperatures and pressure.

Stability: X Stable Unstable

Possible Hazardous Reactions: Not applicable.

Conditions to Avoid: Avoid heat, flames, sparks, and other sources of ignition. Avoid contact with incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials: Oxidizing materials.

Hazardous Decomposition: Acid halides, oxides of carbon.

Hazardous Polymerization: Will Occur X Will Not Occur

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Route of Exposure: X Inhalation X Skin X Ingestion

Symptoms Related to the Physical, Chemical and Toxicological Characteristics: Mild or mechanical skin irritation, eye irritation, respiratory tract irritation.

Potential Health Effects (Acute, Chronic, and Delayed)

Inhalation: May cause respiratory tract irritation.

Skin Contact: May cause irritation.

You aokEye Contact: May cause irritation.

Ingestion: No data available.

Numerical Measures of Toxicity

Acute Toxicity: Classification not possible.

Rat, Intraperitoneal LD50: 750 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation: Classification not possible.

May cause irritation.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Classification not possible.

May cause irritation.

Respiratory sensitization: Classification not possible.

No data available.

Skin sensitization: Classification not possible.

No data available.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity: Classification not possible.

No data available.

Carcinogenicity: Not classified.

Listed as a Carcinogen/Potential Carcinogen _____ Yes X No
m-Chlorobenzoic acid is not listed by IARC, NTP or OSHA as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen.

Reproductive Toxicity: Classification not possible.

No data available.

STOT, Single Exposure: Classification not possible.

No data available.

STOT, Repeated Exposure: Classification not possible.

No data available.

Aspiration Hazard: Not classified.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity Data: No data available.

Persistence and Degradability: No data available.

Bioaccumulative Potential: No data available.

Mobility in Soil: No data available.

Other Adverse effects: No data available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal: Dispose in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

U.S. DOT and IATA: Not regulated by DOT or IATA.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Regulations

CERCLA Sections 102a/103 (40 CFR 302.4): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Section 302 (40 CFR 355.30): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Section 304 (40 CFR 355.40): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65): Not regulated.

OSHA Process Safety (29 CFR 1910.119): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Sections 311/312 Hazardous Categories (40 CFR 370.21):

ACUTE HEALTH: No
CHRONIC HEALTH: No
FIRE: No
REACTIVE: No
PRESSURE: No

State Regulations

California Proposition 65: Not regulated.

U.S. TSCA Inventory: *m*-Chlorobenzoic acid is listed.

TSCA 12(b), Export Notification: Not listed.

Canadian Regulations: WHMIS Information is not provided for this material.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Issue Date: 27 February 2014

Sources: ChemADVISOR, Inc., MSDS *3-Chlorobenzoic Acid*, 23 December 2013.

ChemIDplus Advanced, U.S. National Library of Medicine, *m-Chlorobenzoic Acid*, available at: <http://chem.sis.nlm.nih.gov/chemidplus/rn/535-80-8> (accessed Feb 2014).

Key of Acronyms:

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations	RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
DOT	Department of Transportation	REL	Recommended Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances	RQ	Reportable Quantity
EPCRA	Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act	RTECS	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
IATA	International Air Transportation Agency	SCBA	Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus
IDLH	Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health	SRM	Standard Reference Material
LC50	Lethal Concentration	STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
LD50	Median Lethal Dose or Lethal Dose, 50 %	STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
LEL	Lower Explosive Limit	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet	TPQ	Threshold Planning Quantity
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association	TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health	TWA	Time Weighted Average
NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology	UEL	Upper Explosive Limit
n.o.s.	Not Otherwise Specified	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Disclaimer: Physical and chemical data contained in this SDS are provided only for use in assessing the hazardous nature of the material. The SDS was prepared carefully, using current references; however, NIST does not certify the data in the SDS. The values for this material are given in the NIST Certificate.

Users of this SRM should ensure that the SDS in their possession is current. This can be accomplished by contacting the SRM Program: telephone (301) 975-2200; fax (301) 948-3730; e-mail srmmsds@nist.gov; or via the Internet at <http://www.nist.gov/srm>.