

SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. SUBSTANCE AND SOURCE IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier

SRM Number: 3158
SRM Name: Thallium (Tl) Standard Solution
Other Means of Identification: Not applicable.

Recommended Use of This Material and Restrictions of Use

This Standard Reference Material (SRM) is intended for use as a primary calibration standard for the quantitative determination of thallium. A unit of SRM 3158 consists of five 10 mL sealed borosilicate glass ampoules of an acidified aqueous solution prepared gravimetrically to contain a known mass fraction of thallium. The solution contains nitric acid at a concentration (molarity) of approximately 1.6 mol/L.

Company Information

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2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

Physical Hazard:	Not classified.	
Health Hazard:	Acute Toxicity, Oral	Category 4
	Skin Corrosion/Irritation	Category 1B
	Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation	Category 1
	STOT, Repeated Exposure	Category 2

Label Elements
Symbol



Signal Word
 DANGER

Hazard Statement(s)

H302 Harmful if swallowed.
 H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
 H373 May causes damage to organs <cardiovascular system, nervous system, skin> through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary Statement(s)

P260 Do not breathe fumes, mists, vapors, or spray.
 P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
 P270 Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product.
 P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, and eye protection.

P301+P330+P331 If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
 P303+P361+P353 If on skin (or hair): Remove immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.
 P304+P340 If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P305+P351+P338	If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310	Immediately call a doctor.
P363	Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P405	Store locked up.
P501	Dispose of contents and container according to local regulations.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified: Not applicable.

Ingredients(s) with Unknown Acute Toxicity: Not applicable.

3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS

Substance: Thallium in nitric acid solution

Other Designations:

Nitric acid (aqua fortis; hydrogen nitrate; azotic acid; engraver's acid)

Thallium nitrate [thallous trinitrate; nitric acid, thallium (1+) salt]

NOTE: Thallium in nitric acid solution forms a solvated thallium nitrate salt. The health and physical hazard information provided in this SDS are for nitric acid and thallium nitrate. No physical or chemical data are listed for this solution. The actual effects of the solution may differ from the individual components.

Components are listed in compliance with OSHA's 29 CFR 1910.1200; for the actual values see the NIST Certificate of Analysis.

Hazardous Component(s)	CAS Number	EC Number (EINECS)	Nominal Mass Concentration (%)
Nitric acid	7697-37-2	231-714-2	10
Thallium nitrate	10102-45-1	233-273-1	1.3
Non-Hazardous Component(s)			
Water	7732-18-5	231-791-2	>88

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of First Aid Measures:

Inhalation: If adverse effects occur, remove to uncontaminated area. If not breathing, give artificial respiration or oxygen by qualified personnel. Seek immediate medical attention.

Skin Contact: Wash skin with soap and water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get immediate medical attention. Thoroughly clean and dry contaminated clothing before reuse. Destroy contaminated shoes.

Eye Contact: Immediately flush eyes, including under the eyelids with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. Seek immediate medical attention.

Ingestion: Contact a poison control center immediately for instructions. Do not induce vomiting. Give water to rinse out mouth. Never give liquids to a person with reduced awareness or becoming unconscious. If vomiting occurs, keep head lower than hips to prevent aspiration. If not breathing, give artificial respiration by qualified personnel. Seek immediate medical attention.

Most Important Symptoms/Effects, Acute and Delayed: Acid burns to skin, eyes, and lungs.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary: If any of the above symptoms are present, seek immediate medical attention.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Fire and Explosion Hazards: Negligible fire hazard. See Section 9, “Physical and Chemical Properties” for flammability properties.

Extinguishing Media:

Suitable: Use extinguishing media appropriate to the surrounding fire.

Unsuitable: None listed.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical: Miscellaneous decomposition products.

Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Fire-Fighters: Avoid inhalation of material or combustion byproducts. Wear full protective clothing and NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA).

NFPA Ratings (0 = Minimal; 1 = Slight; 2 = Moderate; 3 = Serious; 4 = Severe)

Health = 3 Fire = 0 Reactivity = 0

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures: Immediately contact emergency personnel. Keep unnecessary personnel away. Use suitable protective equipment; see Section 8, “Exposure Controls and Personal Protection”.

Methods and Materials for Containment and Clean up: Do not touch spilled material. Notify safety personnel of spills. Absorb with sand or other non-combustible material. Collect spilled material in appropriate container for disposal. Isolate hazard area and deny entry.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Safe Handling Precautions: See Section 8, “Exposure Controls and Personal Protection”. Handle glass ampoules with care.

Storage: Store and handle in accordance with all current regulations and standards. Keep separated from incompatible substances (see Section 10, “Stability and Reactivity”).

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits			
Component(s)	OSHA (PEL)	ACGIH (TLV)	NIOSH (REL)
Nitric acid	5 mg/m ³ (2 ppm) TWA	5 mg/m ³ (2 ppm) TWA 10 mg/m ³ (4 ppm) STEL	5 mg/m ³ (2 ppm) TWA 10 mg/m ³ (4 ppm) STEL 65 mg/m ³ (25 ppm) IDLH
Thallium nitrate	No occupational limits established.	0.02 mg/m ³ TWA (as TI, inhalable fraction related to thallium compounds) Skin – potential significant contribution to overall exposure by the cutaneous route (related to thallium compounds)	No occupational limits established.

Engineering Controls: Provide local exhaust or process enclosure ventilation system. Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits.

Personal Protection: In accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.132, subpart I, wear appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) to minimize exposure to this material.

Respiratory Protection: If workplace conditions warrant a respirator, a respiratory protection program that meets OSHA 29CFR 1910.134 must be followed. Refer to NIOSH 42 CFR 84 for applicable certified respirators.

Eye/Face Protection: Wear splash resistant safety goggles with a face shield. An eyewash station should be readily available near areas of use.

Skin and Body Protection: Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product. Chemical-resistant gloves should be worn at all times when handling chemicals.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

NOTE: The physical and chemical data provided are for the pure components.

Descriptive Properties	Nitric acid (10 % of this SRM)	Thallium nitrate (1.3 % of this SRM)
Appearance (physical state, color, etc.)	colorless to yellow liquid	colorless to white crystals; odorless
Molecular Formula	HNO ₃	TlNO ₃
Molar Mass (g/mol)	63.01	266.39
Odor	irritating odor	not available
Odor threshold (mg/m ³)	not available	not available
pH	1 (1 M)	not available
Evaporation rate	not available	not applicable
Melting point/freezing point	-42 °C (-43 °F)	206 °C (403 °F)
Relative Density as specific gravity (water = 1)	1.5027 at 25 °C	5.55 at 21 °C
Vapor Pressure (mmHg)	47.9 at 20 °C	not available
Vapor Density (air = 1)	3.2	not available
Viscosity	not available	not available
Solubility(ies)	miscible with water and ether	soluble in water at 9.55 % at 20 °C and acetone; insoluble in alcohol
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	not available	not available
Thermal Stability Properties		
Autoignition Temperature	not applicable	not available
Thermal Decomposition	not applicable	430 °C (806 °F)
Initial boiling point and boiling range	83 °C (181 °F)	not available
Explosive Limits, LEL (Volume %)	not applicable	not available
Explosive Limits, UEL (Volume %)	not applicable	not available
Flash Point	not applicable	not available
Flammability (solid, gas)	not applicable	not available

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: Stable at normal temperatures and pressure.

Stability: Stable Unstable

Possible Hazardous Reactions: None listed.

Conditions to Avoid: Contact with combustible or incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials: Acids, combustible materials, halo carbons, amines, bases, oxidizing materials, metals, halogens, metal salts, metal oxides, reducing agents, peroxides, metal carbide, cyanides.

Fire/Explosion Information: See Section 5, "Fire Fighting Measures".

Hazardous Decomposition: Thermal decomposition will produce oxides of nitrogen, thallium, and other miscellaneous decomposition products.

Hazardous Polymerization: Will Occur Will Not Occur

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Route of Exposure: X Inhalation X Skin X Ingestion

Symptoms Related to the Physical, Chemical and Toxicological Characteristics: Acid burns to skin, eyes, and lungs.

Potential Health Effects (Acute, Chronic and Delayed):

Inhalation: Inhalation of acid fumes can damage the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. Short term exposure may cause irritation and inflammation of the upper respiratory tract, coughing, choking, sore throat, shortness of breath, headache, dizziness, and nausea. Long term exposure to acid fumes may cause damage to teeth, bronchial irritation, chronic cough, bronchial pneumonia, and gastrointestinal disturbances.

Skin Contact: Nitric acid can cause severe skin burns. Severity of the damage depends on the concentration and duration of exposure. Effects of acid burns may be delayed.

Eye Contact: Nitric acid can cause severe eye irritation, corneal burns, permanent eye damage, or blindness. Severity of the damage depends on the concentration and duration of exposure.

Ingestion: If ingested, nitric acid can cause severe burns and damage to the gastrointestinal tract. Ingestion of thallium nitrate may cause rash, metallic taste in the mouth, hair loss, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, stomach pain, irregular heartbeat, disorientation, tingling sensation, lung congestion, nerve damage, convulsions, coma, and death. Chronic exposure may result in hair loss, bluish skin color, and effects on the cardiovascular and nervous system.

Numerical Measures of Toxicity

Acute Toxicity: Category 4, Oral.

Nitric acid: Rat, Inhalation LC50: 130 mg/m³ (4 h)

Thallium nitrate: Mouse, Oral LD50: 15 mg/kg

Based on animal data, the minimum lethal dose is 12 mg/kg of body weight.

Skin Corrosion/Irritation: This SRM contains >1 % of nitric acid and it is classified as Category 1B.

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation: This SRM contains >1 % nitric acid and it is classified as Category 1.

Respiratory Sensitization: No data available.

Skin Sensitization: Classification not possible.

This SRM contains >1 % thallium nitrate which is classified as Category 1 for skin sensitization; however since this is a corrosive mixture, classification is not possible.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity: No data available.

Carcinogenicity: Not classified.

Listed as a Carcinogen/Potential Carcinogen Yes X No

Nitric acid and thallium nitrate are not listed by NTP, IARC or OSHA as carcinogens/potential carcinogens.

Reproductive Toxicity: Not classified.

Nitric acid: Rat, Oral TDLo: 21 150 mg/kg (pregnant 1 d to 21 d)

Rat, Oral TDLo: 2345 mg/kg (pregnant 18 d)

Specific Target Organ Toxicity, Single Exposure: No data available.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity, Repeated Exposure: This SRM contains >1 % of thallium nitrate and it is classified as Category 2. Thallium is a cumulative poison and targets the cardiovascular system, nervous system, and skin.

Aspiration Hazard: No data available.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity Data: Nitric acid: Fish, hooknose or pogge (*Agonus cataphractus*) LC50: 100 mg/L to 330 mg/L (48 h)
Thallium nitrate: No data available.

Persistence and Degradability: No data available.

Bioaccumulative Potential: No data available.

Mobility in Soil: No data available.

Other Adverse effects: No data available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal: Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations. Subject to disposal regulations: U.S. EPA 40 CFR 262, Hazardous Waste Numbers: nitric acid (D001, D002).

14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

U.S. DOT and IATA: UN1760, Corrosive liquid, n.o.s. (contains nitric acid), Hazard Class 8, Packing Group II, Excepted Qty: E2.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. Regulations:

- CERCLA Sections 102a/103 (40 CFR 302.4): Nitric acid, 1000 lbs. (454 kg) final RQ
Thallium nitrate, 100 lb (45.4 kg) final RQ
- SARA Title III Section 302 (40 CFR 355.30): Nitric acid, 1000 lbs. (454 kg) TPQ
- SARA Title III Section 304 (40 CFR 355.40): Nitric acid, 1000 lbs. (454 kg) EPCRA RQ
- SARA Title III Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65): 1 % de minimis concentration for nitric acid and thallium nitrate related to Thallium compounds).
- OSHA Process Safety (29 CFR 1910.119): Regulated for nitric acid at higher concentrations
500 lbs. TQ (≥ 94.5 % by weight).
- SARA Title III Sections 311/312 Hazardous Categories (40 CFR 370.21):
- | | |
|-----------------|-----|
| ACUTE HEALTH: | Yes |
| CHRONIC HEALTH: | Yes |
| FIRE: | No |
| REACTIVE: | No |
| PRESSURE: | No |

State Regulations: Not listed under California Proposition 65.

U.S. TSCA Inventory: Nitric acid and thallium nitrate are listed.

TSCA 12(b), Export Notification: Not listed.

Canadian Regulations: WHMIS Information is not provided for this material.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Issue Date: 17 April 2015

Sources: ChemAdvisor, Inc., SDS *Nitric Acid*, 15 December 2014.

ChemAdvisor, Inc., SDS *Thallium Nitrate*, 15 December 2014.

CDC; NIOSH; *NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards*; Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), National Institute for Safety and Health; *Nitric Acid*, 18 November 2010; available at <http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/npg/npgd0447.html> (accessed Apr 2015).

Hazardous Substances Data Bank (HSDB), National Library of Medicine's TOXNET system, *Nitric Acid CAS No. 7697-37-2*; available at <http://toxnet.nlm.nih.gov> (accessed Apr 2015).

Hazardous Substances Data Bank (HSDB), National Library of Medicine's TOXNET system, *Thallium Nitrate CAS No. 10102-45-1*; available at <http://toxnet.nlm.nih.gov> (accessed Apr 2015).

Key of Acronyms:

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists	NRC	Nuclear Regulatory Commission
ALI	Annual Limit on Intake	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations	RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
DOT	Department of Transportation	REL	Recommended Exposure Limit
EC50	Effective Concentration, 50 %	RM	Reference Material
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances	RQ	Reportable Quantity
EPCRA	Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act	RTECS	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
IATA	International Air Transportation Agency	SCBA	Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus
IDLH	Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health	SRM	Standard Reference Material
LC50	Lethal Concentration, 50 %	STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
LD50	Lethal Dose, 50 %	STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
LEL	Lower Explosive Limit	TLm	Threshold Limit, median
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association	TPQ	Threshold Planning Quantity
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health	TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act
NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology	TWA	Time Weighted Average
n.o.s.	Not Otherwise Specified	UEL	Upper Explosive Limit
		WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Disclaimer: Physical and chemical data contained in this SDS are provided only for use in assessing the hazardous nature of the material. The SDS was prepared carefully, using current references; however, NIST does not certify the data in the SDS. The certified values for this material are given in the NIST Certificate of Analysis.

Users of this SRM should ensure that the SDS in their possession is current. This can be accomplished by contacting the SRM Program: telephone (301) 975-2200; fax (301) 948-3730; e-mail srmmsds@nist.gov; or via the Internet at <http://www.nist.gov/srm>.