

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

### 1. SUBSTANCE AND SOURCE IDENTIFICATION

**Product Identifier**

**SRM Number:** 986  
**SRM Name:** Isotopic Standard for Nickel  
**Other Means of Identification:** Not applicable.

**Recommended Use of This Material and Restrictions of Use**

This Standard Reference Material (SRM) is intended primarily for use as an isotopic standard. A unit of SRM 986 consists of 0.50 g of a commercial, high-purity nickel powder.

**Company Information**

National Institute of Standards and Technology  
 Standard Reference Materials Program  
 100 Bureau Drive, Stop 2300  
 Gaithersburg, Maryland 20899-2300

Telephone: 301-975-2200  
 FAX: 301-948-3730  
 E-mail: SRMMSDS@nist.gov  
 Website: <http://www.nist.gov/srm>

Emergency Telephone ChemTrec:  
 1-800-424-9300 (North America)  
 +1-703-527-3887 (International)

### 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**Classification**

**Physical Hazard:** Not classified.  
**Health Hazard:** Skin Sensitization Category 1  
 Carcinogenicity Category 2  
 STOT, Repeated Exposure Category 1

**Label Elements**

**Symbol:**



**Signal Word:** DANGER

**Hazard Statement(s):**

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.  
 H351 Suspected of causing cancer.  
 H373 May causes damage to the lungs through prolonged or repeated exposure inhalation.

**Precautionary Statement(s):**

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.  
 P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.  
 P261 Do not breathe dust and fumes.  
 P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.  
 P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
 P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.  
 P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, and eye protection.

P302 + P352 If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.  
 P333 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical attention.  
 P362 + P364 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.  
 P308 + P313 If exposed or concerned: Get medical attention.

P405 Store locked up.  
P501 Dispose of contents and container according to local regulations.

**Hazards Not Otherwise Classified:** Not applicable.

**Ingredients(s) with Unknown Acute Toxicity:** Not applicable.

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### 3. COMPOSITION AND INFORMATION ON HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS

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**Substance:** Nickel

**Other Designations:** Nickel element; pulverized nickel; nickel particles

Hazardous Component(s)	CAS Number	EC Number (EINECS)	Nominal Mass Concentration (%)
Nickel	7440-02-0	231-111-4	100

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### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

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**Description of First Aid Measures:**

**Inhalation:** If adverse effects occur, remove to uncontaminated area. If not breathing, give artificial respiration or oxygen by qualified personnel. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Skin Contact:** Wash skin with soap and water for at least 15 minutes. If necessary, seek medical attention.

**Eye Contact:** Flush eyes with water for at least 15 minutes. If necessary, seek medical attention.

**Ingestion:** If a large amount is swallowed, seek medical attention.

**Most Important Symptoms/Effects, Acute and Delayed:** Respiratory tract irritation, skin irritation, allergic reactions, suspect cancer hazard (in animals).

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary:** If any of the above symptoms are present, seek medical attention if needed.

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### 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

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**Fire and Explosion Hazards:** Negligible fire and explosion hazard in bulk form. Dust/air mixtures may ignite or explode. See Section 9, "Physical and Chemical Properties" for flammability properties.

**Extinguishing Media:**

Suitable: Dolomite, dry powder for metal fires, dry sand, graphite, soda ash, sodium chloride, water.

Unsuitable: None listed.

**Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical:** None listed.

**Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Fire-Fighters:** Avoid inhalation of material or combustion byproducts. Wear full protective clothing and NIOSH approved self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA).

**NFPA Ratings** (0 = Minimal; 1 = Slight; 2 = Moderate; 3 = Serious; 4 = Severe)

Health = 2                  Fire = 0                  Reactivity = 0

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### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

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**Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures:** Avoid generating dust. Keep out of water supplies and sewers. Keep unnecessary personnel away. Use suitable protective equipment; see Section 8, "Exposure Controls and Personal Protection".

**Methods and Materials for Containment and Clean up:** Notify safety personnel of spills. Collect spilled material in appropriate container for disposal. Isolate hazard area and deny entry.

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## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

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**Safe Handling Precautions:** Keep separated from incompatible substances. See Section 8, “Exposure Controls and Personal Protection”.

**Storage:** Store and handling in accordance with all current regulations and standards.

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## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

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### Exposure Limits:

NIOSH (REL):	0.015 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (TWA) 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (IDLH)
ACGIH (TLV):	1.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (TWA, inhalable fraction)
OSHA (PEL):	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (TWA)

**Engineering Controls:** Provide local exhaust or process enclosure ventilation system. Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits.

**Personal Protection:** In accordance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.132, subpart I, wear appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) to minimize exposure to this material.

**Respiratory Protection:** If workplace conditions warrant a respirator, a respiratory protection program that meets OSHA 29CFR 1910.134 must be followed. Refer to NIOSH 42 CFR 84 for applicable certified respirators.

**Eye/Face Protection:** Wear chemical resistant safety goggles. An eyewash station should be readily available near areas of use.

**Skin and Body Protection:** Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product. Chemical-resistant gloves should be worn at all times when handling chemicals.

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## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

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### Descriptive Properties

#### Appearance

(physical state, color, etc.):

#### Molecular Formula:

#### Molar Mass (g/mol):

#### Odor:

#### Odor threshold:

#### pH:

#### Evaporation rate:

#### Melting point/freezing point (°C):

#### Relative Density as specific gravity (water=1):

#### Vapor Pressure:

#### Vapor Density (air = 1):

#### Viscosity (cP):

#### Solubility(ies):

#### Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):

#### Particle Size:

### Nickel

white to gray lustrous powder

Ni

58.69

odorless

not available

not available

not available

1455 (2651 °F)

8.9

1 mmHg at 1810 °C

not available

not available

insoluble in water and ammonia;  
soluble in a dilute nitric acid

not available

not available

<b>Thermal Stability Properties</b>	<b>Nickel</b>
<b>Autoignition Temperature (°C):</b>	not available
<b>Thermal Decomposition (°C):</b>	not available
<b>Initial boiling point and boiling range (°C):</b>	2730 (4946 °F)
<b>Explosive Limits, LEL (Volume %):</b>	not available
<b>Explosive Limits, UEL (Volume %):</b>	not available
<b>Flash Point (°C):</b>	not available
<b>Flammability (solid, gas):</b>	not available

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Reactivity:** Stable at normal temperatures and pressure.

**Stability:**  Stable  Unstable

**Possible Hazardous Reactions:** No data available.

**Conditions to Avoid:** None reported.

**Incompatible Materials:** Acids, metals, bases, oxidizing materials, halogens, reducing agents, combustible materials.

**Fire/Explosion Information:** See Section 5, "Fire Fighting Measures".

**Hazardous Decomposition:** Nickel compounds; nickel carbonyl.

**Hazardous Polymerization:**  Will Occur  Will Not Occur

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Route of Exposure:**  Inhalation  Skin  Ingestion

**Symptoms Related to the Physical, Chemical and Toxicological Characteristics:** Respiratory tract irritation, skin irritation, allergic reactions, suspect cancer hazard.

**Potential Health Effects (Acute, Chronic and Delayed):**

**Inhalation:** Short term exposure to dust may irritate the respiratory tract, and result in difficulty breathing or lung congestion; pulmonary edema may be a delayed symptom. Long term exposure may result in respiratory tract irritation, and pulmonary sensitization.

**Skin Contact:** Skin contact may result in irritation. Repeated exposure to nickel powder may cause skin sensitization, allergic reactions, and dermatitis.

**Eye Contact:** Direct contact may cause irritation with redness and pain.

**Ingestion:** Ingestion may result in irritation of the gastrointestinal tract with nausea and vomiting, dizziness and headache. No information available for chronic exposure.

**Numerical Measures of Toxicity:**

**Acute Toxicity:** Not classified.  
Rat, Oral LD50: >9000 mg/kg

**Skin Corrosion/Irritation:** Not classified; no data available.

**Serious Eye damage/Eye Irritation:** Not classified; no data available.

**Respiratory Sensitization:** Not classified; no data available.

**Skin Sensitization:** Category 1; Repeated or prolonged skin contact may cause sensitization dermatitis.

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity:** Not classified; no data available.

**Carcinogenicity:** Category 2

**Listed as a Carcinogen/Potential Carcinogen**   X   **Yes**        **No**

Nickel, metallic and alloys are listed by IARC as Group 2B (*possibly carcinogenic to humans*); NTP list metallic nickel as reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen. Nickel compounds are not listed by OSHA as a designated carcinogen.

**Reproductive Toxicity:** Not classified.

Rat Oral, TDLo: 158 mg/kg (Multigeneration)

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity, Single Exposure:** Not classified; no data available.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity, Repeated Exposure:** Category 1; Repeated or prolonged inhalation may cause mucous membrane irritation.

**Aspiration Hazard:** Not applicable.

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## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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### Ecotoxicity Data:

Fish: Carp (*Cyprinus carpio*) LC50: 1.3 mg/L (semi-static, 96 h)

Alage: *Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata* EC50: 0.18 mg/L (72 h)

Invertebrate: Water flea (*Daphnia magna*) EC50: >100 mg/L (48 h)

**Persistence and Degradability:** No data available.

**Bioaccumulative Potential:** No data available.

**Mobility in Soil:** No data available.

**Other Adverse effects:** No data available.

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## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

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**Waste Disposal:** Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

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## 14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

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**U.S. DOT and IATA:** Not regulated by DOT or IATA.

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## 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

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### U.S. Regulations:

CERCLA Sections 102a/103 (40 CFR 302.4): 100 lbs (45.4 kg) final RQ.

(no reporting of releases of this hazardous substance is required if the diameter of the pieces of the solid metal released is >100 µm)

SARA Title III Section 302 (40 CFR 355.30): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Section 304 (40 CFR 355.40): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65): 0.1 % de minimis concentration.

OSHA Process Safety (29 CFR 1910.119): Not regulated.

SARA Title III Sections 311/312 Hazardous Categories (40 CFR 370.21):

ACUTE HEALTH: Yes.

CHRONIC HEALTH: Yes.

FIRE: No.

REACTIVE: No.

PRESSURE: No.

### State Regulations:

California Proposition 65: WARNING! This product contains chemicals (nickel) known to the state of California to cause cancer.

**U.S. TSCA Inventory:** Nickel is listed.

**TSCA 12(b), Export Notification:** Not listed.

**Canadian Regulations:** WHMIS Information: Not provided for this material.

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## 16. OTHER INFORMATION

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**Issue Date:** 06 November 2014

**Sources:** ChemAdvisor, Inc., SDS *Nickel*, 10 September 2014.

Hazardous Substances Data Bank (HSDB), National Library of Medicine's TOXNET system, *Nickel*, *Elemental CAS No. 7440-02-0*; available at <http://toxnet.nlm.nih.gov> (accessed Nov 2014).

### Key of Acronyms:

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service	OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations	RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
DOT	Department of Transportation	REL	Recommended Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances	RQ	Reportable Quantity
EPCRA	Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act	RTECS	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
IATA	International Air Transportation Agency	SCBA	Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus
IDLH	Immediately Dangerous to Life and Health	SRM	Standard Reference Material
LC50	Lethal Concentration	STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
LD50	Median Lethal Dose or Lethal Dose, 50 %	STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
LEL	Lower Explosive Limit	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet	TPQ	Threshold Planning Quantity
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association	TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health	TWA	Time Weighted Average
NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology	UEL	Upper Explosive Limit
n.o.s.	Not Otherwise Specified	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

**Disclaimer:** Physical and chemical data contained in this SDS are provided only for use in assessing the hazardous nature of the material. The SDS was prepared carefully, using current references; however, NIST does not certify the data in the SDS. The certified values for this material are given in the NIST Certificate of Analysis.

Users of this SRM should ensure that the SDS in their possession is current. This can be accomplished by contacting the SRM Program: telephone (301) 975-2200; fax (301) 948-3730; e-mail [srmmsds@nist.gov](mailto:srmmsds@nist.gov); or via the Internet at <http://www.nist.gov/srm>.